

## 75th MORSS CD Cover Page

712CD

For office use only 41205

**UNCLASSIFIED DISCLOSURE FORM CD Presentation** 

12-14 June 2007, at US Naval Academy, Annapolis, MD

Please complete this form 712CD as your cover page to your electronic briefing submission to the MORSS CD. Do not fax to the MORS office.

<u>Author Request</u> (To be completed by applicant) - The following author(s) request authority to disclose the following presentation in the MORSS Final Report, for inclusion on the MORSS CD and/or posting on the MORS web site.

Name of Principal Author and all other author(s): Ms. Lisa S. Disbrow and COL Walter S. Barge

Principal Author's Organization and address:

<u>Principal Deputy Director, Force Management</u>

<u>Force Structure, Resources and Assessment Directorate (J-8)</u>

<u>8000 Joint Staff Pentagon</u>

Washington, DC 20318-8000

Phone: (703) 695-9153

Fax: (703) 697-8115

Email:\_lisa.disbrow@js.pentagon.mil

Original title on 712 A/B: GWOT and Analytic Challenges: A Joint Staff Perspective

Revised title: N/A

Presented in (input and Bold one): (WG\_\_\_\_, CG\_\_\_\_, Special Session \_X\_\_\_, Poster, Demo, or Tutorial):

maintaining the data needed, and of including suggestions for reducing	election of information is estimated to completing and reviewing the collect this burden, to Washington Headquuld be aware that notwithstanding arome control number.	ion of information. Send comments arters Services, Directorate for Infor	regarding this burden estimate mation Operations and Reports	or any other aspect of the 1215 Jefferson Davis	nis collection of information, Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington	
1. REPORT DATE <b>01 JUN 2007</b>		2. REPORT TYPE <b>N/A</b>		3. DATES COVE	RED	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE		5a. CONTRACT NUMBER				
<b>GWOT and Analy</b>	5b. GRANT NUMBER					
					5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S)					5d. PROJECT NUMBER	
					5e. TASK NUMBER	
					5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)  Principal Deputy Director, Force Management Force Structure,  Resources and Assessment Directorate (J-8) 8000 Joint Staff Pentagon  Washington, DC 20318-8000						
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)		
				11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)		
12. DISTRIBUTION/AVAIL	LABILITY STATEMENT ic release, distributi	on unlimited				
	OTES 26. Military Operat 12-14, 2007, The or				Annapolis,	
14. ABSTRACT						
15. SUBJECT TERMS						
16. SECURITY CLASSIFIC	17. LIMITATION OF	18. NUMBER	19a. NAME OF			
a. REPORT unclassified	b. ABSTRACT <b>unclassified</b>	c. THIS PAGE unclassified	ABSTRACT <b>UU</b>	OF PAGES 7	RESPONSIBLE PERSON	

**Report Documentation Page** 

Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188



# GWOT and Analytic Challenges: A Joint Staff Perspective

COL Shep Barge Chief, J-8/WAD (703) 697-8651 walter.barge@js.pentagon.mil

Distribution Statement A: This presentation/paper is unclassified, approved for public release, distribution unlimited, and is exempt from U.S. export licensing and other export approvals under the International Traffic in Arms Regulations (22 CFR 120 et seq.)

**UNCLASSIFIED** 



Operational Availability 2007 (OA-07) examined various models and methodologies in the study of the global war on terrorism

- SEAS: An agent-based model from Simulex designed to illustrate the impact of DIME actions upon the PMESII factors of various geographic regions of the world
- STELLA: A commercial (COTS) modeling environment for using System Dynamics (SD) to study complex feedback systems

# Analysis Framework



### **Tools**

- Svc/CCDR workgroups
- Mission Analysis
- Data
- Models
- Scenarios
- MOE's
- Wargaming
- Interagency partners
- Tank & GO/FO reviews
- Peer reviews
- Partner nations

## **Methodologies**

- Intellectual approach
- Rationale
- Physical assumptions
- Philosophical assumptions
- Tank guidance
- SPG tasks

## **Study Objective**

Senior Leader insights

## Comparison of Traditional and Non-Traditional Analysis

	<b>Conventional</b>	Campaigns
--	---------------------	-----------

**Non-Traditional Campaigns** 

JICM, ITEM, Thunder,		System Dynamics, Agent- Based Models, Wargames,
Structurally complex, limited geographic focus, kinetic domain, means are predominately Military	Characteristics	Interactively complex; global focus; human, social, cognitive domain, means integrate all elements of National Power (DIMEFIL)
"Victory" clearly defined, quickly understood, well-established	MOEs	Many on-going efforts to define "Victory" (JCS J5, SOCOM J3/J5)
Focused on Phase III Operations, approved MSFDs (MCOs)	Scenarios	More than Phase III Operations, draft vignettes, wargames for event list
Physics based, authoritative sources identified, JMEM (historical, published, formatted)	Data	Perishable, culturally relevant, "soft" aspects, questionable reliability, no- JMEM equivalent
DoD centric, generally accepted	Models	Expertise outside DoD; exploring non- DoD models; still in research mode
Physical warfight outcomes, measurable and explainable 5	Results	Identify "High Leverage" areas and trends; insights on capabilities "backed-out" and often not DoD  UNCLASSIFIED

# Assessment of Analysis Ability



"Means"	Analysis of Conventional Campaigns	Analysis of Non- Traditional Campaigns
Methods		
• Models		
• Data		
• Scenarios		

Many gains still to be made in non-traditional models, data, scenarios

# Way Ahead



- Continue to use SEAS and SD
- Collaborate with experts from the softer sciences (e.g., cultural anthropology, political science, computational social science)